

**Project Name:** Soil Studies in the Lower Namoi Valley  
**Project Code:** EDGEROI **Site ID:** ed114 **Observation ID:** 1  
**Agency Name:** CSIRO Division of Soils (QLD)

#### Site Information

<b>Desc. By:</b>	K.J. Smith	<b>Locality:</b>	north of Green Timbers
<b>Date Desc.:</b>	09/01/87	<b>Elevation:</b>	220 metres
<b>Map Ref.:</b>	Sheet No. : 8837_N 1:50000	<b>Rainfall:</b>	No Data
<b>Northing/Long.:</b>	6663200 AMG zone: 55	<b>Runoff:</b>	No Data
<b>Easting/Lat.:</b>	763600 Datum: AGD66	<b>Drainage:</b>	No Data

#### Geology

<b>ExposureType:</b>	Undisturbed soil core	<b>Conf. Sub. is Parent. Mat.:</b>	No Data
<b>Geol. Ref.:</b>	No Data	<b>Substrate Material:</b>	No Data

#### Land Form

<b>Rel/Slope Class:</b>	No Data	<b>Pattern Type:</b>	No Data
<b>Morph. Type:</b>	No Data	<b>Relief:</b>	No Data
<b>Elem. Type:</b>	Terrace plain	<b>Slope Category:</b>	Level
<b>Slope:</b>	0 %	<b>Aspect:</b>	No Data

**Surface Soil Condition (dry):** Surface crust, Trampled

#### Erosion:

#### Soil Classification

<b>Australian Soil Classification:</b>	N/A	<b>Mapping Unit:</b>	N/A
<b>ASC Confidence:</b>	Confidence level not specified	<b>Principal Profile Form:</b>	Ug5.16
		<b>Great Soil Group:</b>	Grey clay

**Site Disturbance:** Complete clearing. Pasture, native or improved, cultivated at some stage

#### Vegetation:

#### Surface Coarse Fragments:

#### Profile Morphology

A11	0 - 0.1 m	Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Dry); ; Medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Moderate grade of structure, 2-5 mm, Granular; Rough-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Field pH 6.7 (pH meter); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots; Clear, Smooth change to -
A12	0.1 - 0.25 m	Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Dry); ; Medium clay; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Subangular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Field pH 6.7 (pH meter); Few, fine (1-2mm) roots;
A13	0.25 - 0.5 m	Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); ; Medium heavy clay; Weak grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Field pH 7.5 (pH meter); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Abrupt, Smooth change to -
A14	0.5 - 1.1 m	Very dark grey (10YR3/1-Moist); , 10YR73, 0-2% , 0-5mm, Faint; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 20-50 mm, Lenticular; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Very few (0 - 2 %), Calcareous, Fine (0 - 2 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter); Common, very fine (0-1mm) roots; Gradual, Smooth change to -
B21	1.1 - 1.9 m	Dark reddish grey (5YR4/2-Moist); , 10YR31, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Distinct; , 10YR73, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Faint; Medium heavy clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Lenticular; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Strong consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter); Few, very fine (0-1mm) roots;
B22	1.9 - 2.67 m	Dark reddish grey (5YR4/2-Moist); , 10YR31, 0-2% , 0-5mm, Distinct; , 10YR73, 2-10% , 5-15mm, Faint; Medium clay; Moderate grade of structure, 50-100 mm, Lenticular; Moderate grade of structure, 10-20 mm, Angular blocky; Smooth-ped fabric; Fine, (0 - 5) mm crack; Few (<1 per 100mm2) Very fine (0.075-1mm) macropores, Moderately moist; Very strong consistence; Few (2 - 10 %), Calcareous, Medium (2 -6 mm), Nodules; Field pH 8.5 (pH meter);

#### Morphological Notes

A11 Layer .04 represents the wedge-structure and slickensides A13 horizon. This profile is

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**Observation Notes**

Parent Rock: alluvial sediment, clay, mixed texture, with lime parna on third fan

**Site Notes**

Large deep open cracks.

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**Laboratory Test Results:**

Depth	pH	1:5 EC	Exchangeable Cations			Exchangeable	CEC	ECEC	ESP
m		dS/m	Ca	Mg	K	Na	Acidity		%
						Cmol (+)/kg			
0 - 0.02	6.42A	0.277A	16.22B	9.41	2.31	0.4			
0 - 0.1	6.6A	0.442A	16.38B	9.38	2.28	1.17			
0.1 - 0.2	7.35A	0.186A	22.18B	11.4	1.25	1.52			
0.3 - 0.4	8.23A	0.13A	23.49B	11.94	0.69	1.87			
0.7 - 0.8	8.79A	0.208A	24.58B	13.86	0.67	3.73			
1.2 - 1.3	8.75A	0.292A	22.49B	13.74	0.78	3.78			
2.5 - 2.6	9.01A	0.32A	22.02B	12.7	0.67	4.24			

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**Laboratory Analyses Completed for this profile**

15A2_CA	Exchangeable bases (Ca <sup>2+</sup> ,Mg <sup>2+</sup> ,Na <sup>+</sup> ,K <sup>+</sup> ) - 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_K	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_MG	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
15A2_NA	Exchangeable bases- 1M ammonium chloride at pH 7.0, pretreatment for soluble salts
19B1	Carbonates - manometric
3A1	EC of 1:5 soil/water extract
4A1	pH of 1:5 soil/water suspension
5A2	Chloride - 1:5 soil/water extract, automated colour
6B3	Total organic carbon - high frequency induction furnace, infrared
7B1	Water soluble nitrate - automated colour
9B1	Bicarbonate-extractable phosphorus - manual colour
P10_CF_C	Clay (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method
P10_CF_Z	Silt (%) - Coventry and Fett pipette method